

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Malaysia, 1982–2021

(000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>5,431.4</b>	5,293.0	2,784.9	1,795.9	477.6	234.5	138.5
1983	<b>5,671.8</b>	5,494.3	2,828.5	1,869.7	493.4	302.8	177.5
1984	<b>5,862.5</b>	5,653.3	3,086.2	1,891.4	515.4	160.4	209.3
1985	<b>5,990.1</b>	5,769.5	3,100.5	1,952.1	519.6	197.3	220.6
1986	<b>6,222.1</b>	6,010.4	3,308.7	2,037.3	529.0	135.5	211.7
1987	<b>6,456.8</b>	6,235.7	3,475.4	2,103.0	542.4	115.0	221.1
1988	<b>6,637.0</b>	6,389.8	3,562.2	2,135.1	564.2	128.3	247.2
1989	<b>6,779.4</b>	6,540.3	3,640.3	2,171.4	578.5	150.1	239.0
1990	<b>7,000.2</b>	6,751.1	3,748.6	2,237.7	594.7	170.1	249.1
1992	<b>7,319.0</b>	6,963.6	3,881.6	2,305.3	616.6	160.2	355.4
1993	<b>7,700.1</b>	7,249.5	4,242.5	2,182.9	605.5	218.6	450.6
1995	<b>7,893.1</b>	7,404.1	4,351.1	2,204.2	613.1	235.7	488.9
1996	<b>8,616.0</b>	7,702.5	4,544.7	2,272.4	636.1	249.4	913.5
1997	<b>8,784.0</b>	7,825.1	4,634.4	2,303.1	635.0	252.5	959.0
1998	<b>8,883.6</b>	7,869.1	4,672.3	2,297.8	637.1	261.9	1,014.5
1999	<b>9,151.5</b>	8,080.1	4,819.3	2,348.1	641.4	271.3	1,071.4
2000	<b>9,556.1</b>	8,610.9	5,325.8	2,479.9	706.7	98.5	945.2
2001	<b>9,699.4</b>	8,777.7	5,461.0	2,495.0	728.7	92.9	921.7
2002	<b>9,886.2</b>	8,942.4	5,580.6	2,525.7	747.6	88.4	943.7
2003	<b>10,239.6</b>	9,250.3	5,813.5	2,577.7	761.4	97.2	989.3
2004	<b>10,346.2</b>	9,349.2	5,839.0	2,651.1	756.7	102.5	996.9
2005	<b>10,413.4</b>	9,383.9	5,908.5	2,609.2	769.7	96.5	1,029.6
2006	<b>10,628.9</b>	9,594.1	6,051.4	2,656.5	790.4	95.8	1,034.8
2007	<b>10,889.5</b>	9,829.8	6,237.0	2,705.4	781.1	106.4	1,059.7
2008	<b>11,028.1</b>	9,967.0	6,343.7	2,722.6	796.9	103.8	1,061.1
2009	<b>11,315.3</b>	10,231.6	6,545.4	2,774.4	810.6	101.1	1,083.7
2010	<b>12,303.9</b>	10,587.5	6,888.3	2,824.9	798.9	75.5	1,716.4
2011	<b>12,740.7</b>	10,949.0	7,111.9	2,928.4	831.1	77.6	1,791.7
2012	<b>13,221.7</b>	11,361.6	7,435.0	2,985.1	856.6	84.9	1,860.1
2013	<b>13,980.5</b>	11,821.6	7,781.8	3,075.8	873.3	90.7	2,158.9
2014	<b>14,263.6</b>	12,117.6	8,042.2	3,097.9	902.4	75.0	2,146.1
2015	<b>14,518.0</b>	12,348.5	8,192.4	3,154.0	907.7	94.5	2,169.4
2016	<b>14,667.8</b>	12,406.6	8,206.1	3,192.6	906.1	101.9	2,261.2
2017	<b>14,980.1</b>	12,697.2	8,452.9	3,209.5	930.4	104.3	2,282.9
2018	<b>15,280.3</b>	13,054.3	8,680.8	3,324.1	938.3	111.2	2,225.9
2019	<b>15,581.6</b>	13,305.6	8,817.6	3,393.3	965.8	128.9	2,276.1
2020	<b>15,667.7</b>	13,484.7	8,944.8	3,425.0	1,010.1	104.9	2,183.0
2021	<b>15,797.2</b>	13,799.3	9,258.7	3,394.6	1,021.2	124.8	1,997.8

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Johor, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Johor, 1982–2021

(’000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>653.1</b>	635.4	221.4	243.3	56.5	114.2	17.7
1983	<b>650.9</b>	640.5	198.3	249.5	48.0	144.7	10.5
1984	<b>688.2</b>	672.5	233.0	265.9	61.1	112.6	15.7
1985	<b>710.4</b>	688.1	231.0	281.4	57.9	117.7	22.3
1986	<b>751.2</b>	729.3	317.0	284.7	61.0	66.6	22.0
1987	<b>781.8</b>	754.9	379.8	280.1	51.2	43.8	27.0
1988	<b>837.0</b>	796.1	401.9	293.0	46.0	55.1	40.9
1989	<b>861.8</b>	827.6	367.3	336.8	55.1	68.4	34.2
1990	<b>949.1</b>	911.5	389.4	374.6	57.2	90.3	37.7
1992	<b>947.1</b>	897.9	382.6	381.0	69.7	64.7	49.1
1993	<b>1,003.0</b>	920.5	403.6	344.8	68.1	104.1	82.5
1995	<b>915.4</b>	879.8	474.0	332.9	57.3	15.7	35.6
1996	<b>1,018.4</b>	905.3	489.2	338.2	69.4	8.5	113.1
1997	<b>1,076.9</b>	966.9	525.9	352.4	81.0	7.5	110.0
1998	<b>1,044.3</b>	927.2	509.0	342.0	68.9	7.3	117.1
1999	<b>1,060.4</b>	962.6	524.7	353.2	76.1	8.7	97.8
2000	<b>1,222.4</b>	1,103.4	638.1	370.2	89.7	5.3	119.0
2001	<b>1,279.0</b>	1,153.1	657.6	400.1	91.0	4.4	125.9
2002	<b>1,259.0</b>	1,137.2	694.0	367.1	73.8	2.3	121.9
2003	<b>1,315.3</b>	1,178.4	695.0	400.0	79.0	4.4	136.9
2004	<b>1,278.8</b>	1,146.0	625.0	428.1	85.6	7.4	132.7
2005	<b>1,280.0</b>	1,147.3	635.4	418.6	86.4	6.9	132.7
2006	<b>1,285.8</b>	1,153.6	641.2	421.8	85.7	4.8	132.2
2007	<b>1,313.6</b>	1,184.2	661.7	429.6	85.4	7.5	129.4
2008	<b>1,313.1</b>	1,183.1	651.8	434.1	89.5	7.6	130.0
2009	<b>1,350.0</b>	1,217.5	682.0	438.5	92.1	4.9	132.5
2010	<b>1,453.5</b>	1,252.9	726.4	432.8	89.8	3.9	200.6
2011	<b>1,499.9</b>	1,296.2	746.8	452.8	93.2	3.5	203.6
2012	<b>1,529.4</b>	1,320.5	761.7	459.7	95.7	3.5	208.9
2013	<b>1,598.9</b>	1,399.6	813.1	483.5	98.8	4.2	199.2
2014	<b>1,621.1</b>	1,416.5	821.6	490.2	100.8	3.8	204.7
2015	<b>1,633.2</b>	1,429.8	832.6	492.0	100.1	5.1	203.4
2016	<b>1,639.1</b>	1,422.1	827.4	485.1	104.9	4.7	217.0
2017	<b>1,673.8</b>	1,457.9	854.9	492.6	107.4	3.1	215.9
2018	<b>1,745.1</b>	1,540.3	890.7	530.5	113.1	6.0	204.8
2019	<b>1,805.7</b>	1,582.1	910.5	550.9	112.1	8.6	223.6
2020	<b>1,840.6</b>	1,610.3	940.6	545.9	117.4	6.3	230.3
2021	<b>1,835.0</b>	1,617.3	965.3	522.8	120.1	9.2	217.7

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Kedah, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Kedah, 1982–2021

(000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>403.9</b>	400.7	297.8	70.7	25.2	7.0	3.3
1983	<b>388.2</b>	386.4	290.2	63.2	20.5	12.5	1.8
1984	<b>442.6</b>	440.3	320.8	80.2	34.1	5.2	2.3
1985	<b>445.4</b>	443.5	321.2	82.5	34.6	5.2	1.9
1986	<b>455.0</b>	451.6	321.1	89.1	36.1	5.2	3.4
1987	<b>456.5</b>	453.6	323.1	85.1	37.7	7.8	2.9
1988	<b>496.1</b>	491.2	359.3	87.8	38.1	6.1	4.9
1989	<b>470.0</b>	467.8	337.7	87.6	35.0	7.5	2.3
1990	<b>489.3</b>	487.6	346.1	90.0	47.4	4.1	1.7
1992	<b>514.0</b>	507.5	351.9	104.9	44.5	6.2	6.5
1993	<b>492.8</b>	480.1	346.2	85.7	42.1	6.1	12.7
1995	<b>531.7</b>	522.3	355.1	89.5	40.1	37.5	9.4
1996	<b>549.8</b>	542.6	362.3	95.2	45.1	40.1	7.1
1997	<b>616.6</b>	606.4	409.8	89.3	45.7	61.7	10.2
1998	<b>587.1</b>	568.8	399.6	89.0	37.8	42.5	18.3
1999	<b>701.4</b>	688.0	448.7	107.2	57.0	75.1	13.4
2000	<b>645.2</b>	630.0	464.3	104.4	49.8	11.5	15.2
2001	<b>727.4</b>	704.3	521.4	105.5	65.7	11.6	23.2
2002	<b>666.5</b>	645.1	468.5	100.5	57.5	18.5	21.4
2003	<b>680.1</b>	646.9	468.8	107.2	54.5	16.1	33.3
2004	<b>680.3</b>	657.9	491.8	104.9	49.0	12.2	22.4
2005	<b>677.8</b>	654.3	485.8	106.4	50.1	12.0	23.5
2006	<b>682.4</b>	659.6	490.2	105.7	51.3	12.4	22.8
2007	<b>693.1</b>	669.7	500.5	104.8	51.3	13.1	23.4
2008	<b>703.0</b>	680.2	511.2	107.5	49.4	12.1	22.8
2009	<b>732.6</b>	708.0	531.5	114.2	49.7	12.6	24.5
2010	<b>746.9</b>	694.7	529.5	103.7	53.7	7.7	52.2
2011	<b>770.0</b>	711.0	546.2	104.0	52.5	8.4	58.9
2012	<b>810.3</b>	754.2	582.7	110.0	53.8	7.7	56.1
2013	<b>862.8</b>	792.5	617.8	108.0	58.0	8.6	70.3
2014	<b>884.1</b>	818.7	636.6	114.4	59.3	8.4	65.4
2015	<b>905.3</b>	833.1	651.0	114.8	59.0	8.2	72.2
2016	<b>910.9</b>	841.2	660.4	113.2	59.2	8.4	69.8
2017	<b>932.7</b>	862.7	677.0	113.3	63.7	8.7	70.0
2018	<b>936.7</b>	867.2	678.6	113.5	66.1	9.1	69.4
2019	<b>950.0</b>	878.5	687.3	116.6	65.7	8.8	71.5
2020	<b>954.5</b>	889.3	698.9	118.7	66.9	4.8	65.2
2021	<b>972.6</b>	913.9	716.4	118.1	69.3	10.1	58.7

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Kelantan, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Kelantan, 1982–2021

(000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>319.4</b>	312.3	287.7	19.4	1.7	3.5	7.1
1983	<b>301.3</b>	295.8	276.1	15.5	4.0	0.3	5.5
1984	<b>341.0</b>	329.6	301.5	20.3	4.2	3.7	11.3
1985	<b>344.3</b>	335.1	306.3	20.5	3.0	5.3	9.2
1986	<b>365.1</b>	353.6	318.8	23.3	4.5	7.0	11.5
1987	<b>375.0</b>	364.1	326.1	26.9	1.3	9.8	10.8
1988	<b>393.9</b>	382.4	342.7	27.7	1.0	11.0	11.6
1989	<b>388.3</b>	378.4	344.1	27.1	2.3	4.9	10.0
1990	<b>390.7</b>	379.6	346.1	24.9	1.8	6.8	11.1
1992	<b>404.1</b>	393.6	359.1	29.3	1.4	3.8	10.5
1993	<b>413.7</b>	404.5	380.0	20.9	2.6	1.0	9.2
1995	<b>427.6</b>	416.0	380.7	22.2	1.5	11.6	11.7
1996	<b>460.8</b>	446.1	385.9	23.5	1.7	35.0	14.7
1997	<b>429.3</b>	413.2	374.0	20.7	0.8	17.7	16.1
1998	<b>449.1</b>	432.6	374.4	26.0	0.9	31.3	16.4
1999	<b>451.1</b>	427.8	384.6	21.0	0.8	21.3	23.4
2000	<b>437.2</b>	421.1	392.3	20.8	1.5	6.5	16.1
2001	<b>448.0</b>	432.3	398.5	21.5	0.9	11.4	15.7
2002	<b>439.7</b>	424.7	397.8	20.2	1.8	4.9	15.0
2003	<b>491.6</b>	471.5	444.4	21.5	1.0	4.6	20.1
2004	<b>455.1</b>	440.5	412.2	21.9	1.1	5.2	14.7
2005	<b>454.2</b>	437.7	408.6	22.9	0.3	5.8	16.6
2006	<b>469.8</b>	454.7	423.7	23.2	1.7	6.0	15.1
2007	<b>486.2</b>	469.4	438.3	23.5	1.6	5.9	16.9
2008	<b>500.9</b>	483.9	452.3	23.8	1.5	6.3	17.0
2009	<b>517.8</b>	500.9	469.7	23.9	1.7	5.6	16.9
2010	<b>547.2</b>	517.4	490.0	22.3	1.5	3.6	29.8
2011	<b>555.4</b>	524.8	495.3	24.4	1.8	3.2	30.7
2012	<b>592.3</b>	560.4	531.6	23.6	1.7	3.5	31.8
2013	<b>619.8</b>	588.2	558.7	23.9	1.7	3.9	31.6
2014	<b>646.2</b>	614.7	583.9	24.6	1.8	4.3	31.6
2015	<b>676.2</b>	643.5	613.0	24.3	2.1	4.1	32.6
2016	<b>657.8</b>	624.9	595.1	24.4	1.8	3.6	33.0
2017	<b>701.0</b>	664.9	632.9	25.0	1.8	5.2	36.1
2018	<b>712.0</b>	678.3	647.8	24.7	1.5	4.2	33.7
2019	<b>710.5</b>	675.4	644.2	24.7	1.8	4.7	35.1
2020	<b>711.2</b>	679.3	648.9	24.3	1.7	4.4	31.9
2021	<b>719.8</b>	692.0	660.6	24.3	2.0	5.1	27.8

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Melaka, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Melaka, 1982–2021

(000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>174.1</b>	170.9	78.7	70.5	18.9	2.8	3.2
1983	<b>170.3</b>	169.2	56.9	83.9	25.0	3.4	1.1
1984	<b>171.8</b>	169.4	80.9	69.1	15.0	4.3	2.4
1985	<b>180.0</b>	176.3	81.6	74.5	15.2	5.0	3.7
1986	<b>187.7</b>	184.8	95.3	70.3	18.1	1.2	2.9
1987	<b>192.1</b>	190.5	99.7	75.1	15.0	0.7	1.6
1988	<b>190.9</b>	186.9	85.0	80.6	19.3	1.9	4.0
1989	<b>197.8</b>	195.1	96.7	76.3	19.4	2.7	2.6
1990	<b>187.8</b>	184.3	99.0	64.3	15.1	5.8	3.6
1992	<b>214.4</b>	208.0	105.2	79.0	20.1	3.6	6.4
1993	<b>225.6</b>	217.5	118.8	74.3	23.4	1.0	8.1
1995	<b>227.9</b>	218.2	115.2	79.4	14.7	8.9	9.8
1996	<b>240.6</b>	230.4	123.6	85.5	16.4	5.0	10.2
1997	<b>261.5</b>	243.2	132.8	77.5	19.6	13.4	18.4
1998	<b>248.6</b>	233.6	118.0	82.1	17.0	16.5	15.0
1999	<b>247.9</b>	227.6	131.6	74.8	16.9	4.2	20.3
2000	<b>256.9</b>	235.5	141.8	77.3	13.8	2.7	21.5
2001	<b>272.6</b>	257.3	152.2	86.4	18.0	0.7	15.3
2002	<b>236.2</b>	227.3	139.2	72.0	15.4	0.8	8.9
2003	<b>280.6</b>	260.4	159.0	78.9	20.3	2.3	20.2
2004	<b>269.5</b>	250.4	154.5	76.1	18.4	1.4	19.1
2005	<b>274.5</b>	253.8	159.8	76.7	16.0	1.3	20.6
2006	<b>276.7</b>	256.9	165.1	75.1	15.6	1.1	19.8
2007	<b>290.4</b>	271.1	170.3	81.7	17.4	1.7	19.3
2008	<b>290.0</b>	270.1	169.9	81.7	17.0	1.5	19.9
2009	<b>290.9</b>	271.0	174.5	78.7	16.4	1.5	19.8
2010	<b>338.6</b>	310.0	206.2	83.9	19.2	0.8	28.6
2011	<b>343.3</b>	314.9	205.7	89.2	18.9	1.0	28.4
2012	<b>358.8</b>	326.7	216.3	89.7	19.8	0.8	32.2
2013	<b>378.3</b>	343.2	227.6	93.2	21.2	1.2	35.1
2014	<b>398.3</b>	364.0	241.0	100.3	21.8	0.9	34.4
2015	<b>402.4</b>	366.7	243.8	98.3	23.3	1.3	35.7
2016	<b>400.8</b>	367.4	244.9	97.8	23.6	1.1	33.4
2017	<b>410.3</b>	374.5	252.1	98.2	23.0	1.2	35.7
2018	<b>421.2</b>	383.6	260.6	99.2	22.6	1.3	37.6
2019	<b>432.9</b>	395.2	261.7	105.5	26.6	1.5	37.7
2020	<b>426.8</b>	393.9	265.4	102.4	24.5	1.7	32.8
2021	<b>444.1</b>	416.5	285.6	102.8	26.0	2.1	27.6

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Negeri Sembilan, 1982-2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Negeri Sembilan, 1982-2021

(’000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens				Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens	
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians		Lain-lain Others
1982	<b>222.8</b>	220.7	90.7	80.2	44.3	5.5	2.1
1983	<b>223.5</b>	222.7	97.8	88.8	32.6	3.4	0.8
1984	<b>234.9</b>	232.9	97.3	86.5	46.0	3.1	2.0
1985	<b>221.1</b>	219.5	93.1	78.5	45.9	2.0	1.6
1986	<b>229.5</b>	226.9	103.8	74.9	47.3	0.9	2.6
1987	<b>240.0</b>	238.2	126.0	72.7	38.9	0.6	1.8
1988	<b>242.5</b>	240.4	117.3	79.9	42.1	1.1	2.0
1989	<b>241.0</b>	236.3	106.7	82.7	45.3	1.6	4.7
1990	<b>224.5</b>	221.5	108.0	69.3	42.3	2.0	3.0
1992	<b>259.8</b>	253.8	129.1	77.4	45.2	2.2	6.0
1993	<b>292.6</b>	287.9	161.6	74.6	50.6	1.1	4.7
1995	<b>305.6</b>	294.0	145.2	86.1	50.1	12.5	11.6
1996	<b>327.5</b>	301.8	156.6	90.8	48.9	5.5	25.7
1997	<b>315.7</b>	293.1	145.4	94.2	49.0	4.5	22.6
1998	<b>315.7</b>	293.6	155.3	82.6	55.3	0.4	22.1
1999	<b>285.8</b>	261.5	140.7	74.5	46.4	-	24.3
2000	<b>359.6</b>	341.6	186.0	94.9	60.2	0.6	18.0
2001	<b>362.8</b>	341.9	189.2	90.1	62.0	0.6	21.0
2002	<b>337.2</b>	313.9	176.2	82.4	54.7	0.7	23.2
2003	<b>352.3</b>	330.5	176.5	87.1	65.7	1.2	21.8
2004	<b>373.6</b>	345.8	193.9	90.6	60.1	1.1	27.8
2005	<b>386.7</b>	358.6	205.0	92.7	60.0	1.0	28.0
2006	<b>394.5</b>	367.3	208.3	97.1	60.4	1.4	27.2
2007	<b>395.8</b>	368.5	210.1	95.0	62.3	1.1	27.3
2008	<b>399.3</b>	372.4	215.2	94.8	61.2	1.3	26.9
2009	<b>402.2</b>	374.4	216.8	95.1	60.8	1.6	27.8
2010	<b>418.3</b>	372.1	223.5	90.8	56.9	0.8	46.2
2011	<b>429.1</b>	383.3	230.7	92.2	59.5	0.8	45.9
2012	<b>455.7</b>	399.0	241.9	96.7	59.8	0.7	56.7
2013	<b>478.9</b>	412.0	254.1	97.2	60.0	0.8	66.8
2014	<b>480.9</b>	418.2	258.3	96.3	62.9	0.7	62.7
2015	<b>483.6</b>	425.6	259.8	99.1	66.3	0.5	58.0
2016	<b>479.7</b>	421.6	258.5	99.1	63.1	0.9	58.2
2017	<b>491.2</b>	428.8	264.6	99.6	63.8	0.8	62.4
2018	<b>503.6</b>	439.5	268.0	104.5	65.8	1.2	64.1
2019	<b>497.8</b>	436.9	264.9	100.0	70.0	2.1	60.9
2020	<b>492.8</b>	432.0	261.8	99.7	69.5	1.0	60.8
2021	<b>487.8</b>	433.6	265.1	99.8	67.2	1.5	54.2

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Pahang, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Pahang, 1982–2021

(’000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>279.6</b>	275.1	170.4	82.4	21.0	1.2	4.6
1983	<b>342.6</b>	329.5	198.9	97.4	31.0	2.3	13.1
1984	<b>321.7</b>	314.6	200.6	85.8	27.1	1.0	7.2
1985	<b>342.7</b>	329.9	211.3	91.8	26.2	0.6	12.8
1986	<b>331.6</b>	323.5	204.8	92.0	26.4	0.3	8.1
1987	<b>354.1</b>	343.5	228.2	92.3	22.9	0.1	10.5
1988	<b>374.8</b>	362.8	242.2	96.4	23.7	0.5	12.0
1989	<b>393.8</b>	381.4	268.0	89.6	22.9	0.8	12.4
1990	<b>442.5</b>	427.5	308.9	89.7	28.5	0.5	15.0
1992	<b>428.9</b>	415.1	277.8	109.4	27.3	0.7	13.8
1993	<b>393.2</b>	374.7	262.4	89.2	22.8	0.3	18.5
1995	<b>385.1</b>	362.8	242.2	78.8	25.9	15.9	22.3
1996	<b>417.0</b>	385.5	269.6	79.1	18.7	18.1	31.6
1997	<b>407.6</b>	377.4	272.7	74.6	17.4	12.8	30.2
1998	<b>374.8</b>	351.9	257.0	74.3	18.5	2.0	22.9
1999	<b>396.2</b>	358.7	266.2	70.6	18.8	3.1	37.4
2000	<b>459.1</b>	419.1	318.4	76.7	20.1	3.9	40.0
2001	<b>451.6</b>	409.4	293.1	88.4	26.6	1.3	42.2
2002	<b>419.0</b>	374.0	281.5	73.2	18.1	1.2	45.0
2003	<b>477.1</b>	434.3	323.3	84.5	21.1	5.4	42.9
2004	<b>544.0</b>	489.3	356.6	101.3	29.4	2.0	54.6
2005	<b>542.7</b>	488.4	364.1	95.1	26.5	2.6	54.3
2006	<b>571.3</b>	514.9	382.8	99.8	29.6	2.7	56.3
2007	<b>580.2</b>	522.4	390.7	97.5	30.6	3.6	57.7
2008	<b>605.7</b>	546.7	409.0	103.5	29.8	4.4	59.0
2009	<b>622.3</b>	561.9	422.0	106.6	30.1	3.1	60.4
2010	<b>608.4</b>	544.4	418.5	98.5	25.4	2.0	64.0
2011	<b>624.6</b>	558.2	433.9	96.6	25.6	2.1	66.4
2012	<b>650.9</b>	581.6	453.3	98.1	27.9	2.4	69.3
2013	<b>678.9</b>	601.1	473.1	98.2	27.6	2.3	77.8
2014	<b>702.1</b>	623.9	489.4	103.8	29.2	1.6	78.2
2015	<b>718.2</b>	640.0	504.2	107.2	26.7	1.8	78.2
2016	<b>710.5</b>	634.6	496.9	108.0	27.8	1.8	76.0
2017	<b>710.9</b>	635.4	501.4	104.0	28.1	1.9	75.5
2018	<b>735.6</b>	658.6	517.4	111.4	28.1	1.7	77.1
2019	<b>741.0</b>	660.5	519.2	109.7	29.9	1.7	80.5
2020	<b>739.1</b>	665.5	526.2	109.1	28.6	1.6	73.6
2021	<b>729.4</b>	662.7	523.8	108.4	28.9	1.6	66.6

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Pulau Pinang, 1982-2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Pulau Pinang, 1982-2021

(’000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>396.0</b>	389.3	129.6	220.4	36.2	3.0	6.7
1983	<b>421.0</b>	411.6	141.1	228.1	39.6	2.8	9.4
1984	<b>397.9</b>	394.2	130.8	216.8	44.8	1.9	3.6
1985	<b>408.5</b>	404.0	131.9	223.1	47.6	1.5	4.5
1986	<b>427.2</b>	423.6	134.2	239.8	47.9	1.7	3.6
1987	<b>432.8</b>	430.6	139.9	239.7	50.3	0.7	2.2
1988	<b>427.8</b>	424.2	134.1	241.7	45.6	2.9	3.6
1989	<b>453.9</b>	450.2	140.4	254.5	53.1	2.2	3.7
1990	<b>470.3</b>	468.0	147.2	261.1	57.6	2.1	2.3
1992	<b>521.4</b>	515.6	188.5	266.2	60.0	0.9	5.9
1993	<b>543.1</b>	539.9	249.6	244.6	43.8	1.8	3.2
1995	<b>492.7</b>	482.5	193.6	221.0	62.2	5.7	10.2
1996	<b>452.4</b>	433.4	177.3	195.1	54.0	7.0	19.1
1997	<b>558.0</b>	517.4	210.3	242.2	56.8	8.1	40.6
1998	<b>599.3</b>	551.7	201.4	274.4	64.4	11.5	47.6
1999	<b>617.5</b>	570.2	232.0	261.6	54.9	21.6	47.3
2000	<b>682.3</b>	610.6	246.1	295.1	67.6	1.9	71.7
2001	<b>733.3</b>	662.7	274.9	313.0	72.7	2.1	70.6
2002	<b>657.2</b>	603.8	228.5	297.6	74.4	3.4	53.4
2003	<b>686.3</b>	640.7	244.4	323.3	69.4	3.6	45.6
2004	<b>636.7</b>	587.1	243.1	282.7	59.0	2.3	49.6
2005	<b>634.9</b>	584.1	244.5	275.0	62.8	1.8	50.9
2006	<b>658.9</b>	605.4	256.2	285.2	62.1	1.9	53.5
2007	<b>667.6</b>	613.5	261.8	288.6	60.6	2.5	54.1
2008	<b>688.4</b>	633.1	271.0	299.6	61.4	1.1	55.3
2009	<b>707.1</b>	647.4	277.8	303.6	64.2	1.8	59.7
2010	<b>759.0</b>	675.7	282.2	323.1	68.6	1.8	83.3
2011	<b>787.5</b>	699.2	296.0	332.5	69.0	1.7	88.2
2012	<b>795.8</b>	702.0	303.4	326.1	70.5	2.0	93.8
2013	<b>826.1</b>	716.6	308.7	335.3	70.9	1.6	109.6
2014	<b>852.5</b>	739.3	330.4	335.1	71.9	1.9	113.2
2015	<b>848.1</b>	735.7	327.1	331.6	75.5	1.5	112.4
2016	<b>845.5</b>	731.0	324.4	332.5	72.0	2.1	114.5
2017	<b>841.1</b>	725.3	332.2	320.0	70.8	2.4	115.7
2018	<b>849.4</b>	733.2	335.0	326.0	70.8	1.3	116.2
2019	<b>852.3</b>	739.9	342.7	325.3	68.9	3.0	112.4
2020	<b>863.4</b>	758.5	351.3	332.9	73.0	1.3	104.9
2021	<b>889.5</b>	795.7	377.1	336.1	79.5	2.9	93.8



**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Perak, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Perak, 1982–2021

(’000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>638.6</b>	629.3	258.7	267.7	93.4	9.5	9.3
1983	<b>704.9</b>	694.0	292.9	290.6	100.3	10.2	10.9
1984	<b>697.2</b>	686.4	311.0	282.8	91.5	1.1	10.9
1985	<b>713.1</b>	703.6	321.7	283.4	97.5	1.0	9.5
1986	<b>734.2</b>	725.5	329.1	290.4	101.1	4.8	8.6
1987	<b>728.8</b>	719.4	308.0	302.7	107.4	1.2	9.4
1988	<b>715.0</b>	706.6	311.7	300.4	93.9	0.5	8.4
1989	<b>726.5</b>	719.2	307.3	306.1	105.3	0.5	7.3
1990	<b>706.8</b>	694.5	298.8	292.8	102.6	0.3	12.3
1992	<b>719.7</b>	706.5	319.3	280.0	105.8	1.4	13.1
1993	<b>699.6</b>	676.0	297.6	268.4	105.6	4.3	23.6
1995	<b>659.9</b>	651.9	306.9	239.1	98.5	7.4	8.1
1996	<b>746.9</b>	726.4	346.0	258.8	106.9	14.8	20.5
1997	<b>760.6</b>	731.6	363.0	247.0	110.7	10.9	29.0
1998	<b>712.7</b>	684.3	347.1	218.0	103.8	15.3	28.4
1999	<b>715.4</b>	685.3	345.4	228.9	97.0	14.1	30.0
2000	<b>771.3</b>	735.0	383.5	239.9	109.8	1.7	36.3
2001	<b>761.3</b>	734.6	377.2	247.9	105.7	3.8	26.7
2002	<b>820.6</b>	786.0	411.2	256.9	115.2	2.7	34.6
2003	<b>771.4</b>	748.0	384.1	254.1	107.5	2.4	23.4
2004	<b>818.3</b>	782.0	411.5	261.9	106.3	2.3	36.3
2005	<b>828.8</b>	792.1	421.0	257.5	111.8	1.7	36.7
2006	<b>845.5</b>	809.4	429.6	264.6	113.1	2.2	36.0
2007	<b>877.9</b>	838.4	455.2	269.6	110.9	2.7	39.5
2008	<b>892.6</b>	851.0	462.3	271.2	114.4	3.1	41.6
2009	<b>923.7</b>	883.1	479.7	284.1	117.1	2.3	40.6
2010	<b>906.0</b>	848.4	479.6	258.9	107.6	2.3	57.6
2011	<b>944.6</b>	880.8	501.6	263.9	112.9	2.4	63.8
2012	<b>955.4</b>	889.3	500.0	273.5	113.5	2.3	66.1
2013	<b>985.2</b>	910.7	511.4	283.3	113.8	2.2	74.4
2014	<b>987.2</b>	919.0	529.0	271.4	116.4	2.1	68.3
2015	<b>1,014.3</b>	942.9	533.9	288.1	117.8	3.2	71.4
2016	<b>1,023.1</b>	948.4	548.7	282.6	114.9	2.2	74.7
2017	<b>1,052.4</b>	974.4	564.1	290.0	117.5	2.8	78.0
2018	<b>1,069.8</b>	996.8	578.2	299.8	116.3	2.5	72.9
2019	<b>1,080.3</b>	1,007.3	576.7	309.5	116.5	4.6	73.0
2020	<b>1,095.8</b>	1,026.0	587.4	318.2	116.9	3.5	69.7
2021	<b>1,100.6</b>	1,035.8	596.5	316.5	118.7	4.1	64.8

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Perlis, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Perlis, 1982–2021

(000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>58.1</b>	57.3	44.8	9.7	1.8	1.0	0.7
1983	<b>66.0</b>	65.1	45.1	17.1	2.0	0.9	0.8
1984	<b>64.8</b>	63.8	49.1	11.1	1.4	2.2	0.9
1985	<b>65.5</b>	64.5	50.1	11.4	1.9	1.0	1.0
1986	<b>62.6</b>	61.9	47.2	11.5	1.7	1.5	0.7
1987	<b>64.9</b>	63.9	52.1	9.6	1.7	0.5	1.0
1988	<b>70.9</b>	70.8	59.8	8.5	2.4	0.1	0.1
1989	<b>70.9</b>	69.9	56.8	9.9	1.8	1.5	0.9
1990	<b>59.7</b>	58.8	50.5	7.0	1.1	0.3	0.9
1992	<b>68.8</b>	67.8	54.8	10.6	0.5	1.8	1.0
1993	<b>71.7</b>	71.0	57.1	8.4	0.6	4.9	0.7
1995	<b>71.8</b>	70.7	51.4	6.8	1.2	11.3	1.1
1996	<b>71.5</b>	71.1	56.4	6.9	0.8	7.0	0.5
1997	<b>71.8</b>	71.1	55.8	10.1	0.8	4.5	0.7
1998	<b>74.2</b>	72.8	53.0	10.6	0.8	8.4	1.4
1999	<b>81.2</b>	79.6	61.8	9.7	1.4	6.7	1.7
2000	<b>77.0</b>	76.1	63.9	8.0	1.1	3.1	0.9
2001	<b>85.9</b>	84.8	70.6	9.2	1.1	3.8	1.1
2002	<b>58.8</b>	57.9	47.8	6.0	0.7	3.5	0.9
2003	<b>80.1</b>	78.3	65.2	9.1	0.9	3.1	1.8
2004	<b>76.3</b>	74.5	62.4	8.2	1.4	2.5	1.8
2005	<b>76.2</b>	74.3	62.4	8.5	1.0	2.4	2.0
2006	<b>77.0</b>	75.3	63.2	9.0	0.9	2.1	1.7
2007	<b>82.5</b>	80.8	68.0	9.0	1.1	2.6	1.7
2008	<b>84.0</b>	82.0	69.0	9.4	1.1	2.5	2.0
2009	<b>84.3</b>	82.6	69.9	9.2	1.2	2.4	1.8
2010	<b>83.6</b>	79.2	69.1	7.3	1.1	1.7	4.4
2011	<b>86.8</b>	82.7	72.4	7.4	1.2	1.8	4.1
2012	<b>90.6</b>	86.2	75.8	7.5	1.2	1.8	4.4
2013	<b>97.9</b>	93.6	82.4	8.0	1.2	2.0	4.4
2014	<b>98.5</b>	94.4	83.6	7.4	1.4	1.9	4.1
2015	<b>101.1</b>	96.3	85.1	7.7	1.6	1.9	4.8
2016	<b>103.2</b>	98.2	87.1	7.9	1.2	1.9	5.0
2017	<b>101.9</b>	97.2	86.3	7.6	1.2	2.0	4.7
2018	<b>107.6</b>	103.2	92.1	8.4	0.9	1.8	4.5
2019	<b>112.2</b>	107.2	95.5	8.1	1.4	2.3	5.1
2020	<b>110.3</b>	106.2	95.3	7.6	1.2	2.1	4.1
2021	<b>113.3</b>	110.0	97.0	9.1	1.1	2.7	3.3

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Selangor, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Selangor, 1982–2021

(000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>691.9</b>	681.9	266.2	243.3	120.0	52.3	10.1
1983	<b>757.2</b>	732.7	253.2	267.8	133.3	78.4	24.4
1984	<b>718.8</b>	705.5	315.9	252.4	115.8	21.3	13.3
1985	<b>740.6</b>	729.0	328.1	264.6	116.9	19.4	11.6
1986	<b>823.7</b>	802.1	365.4	311.7	121.6	3.4	21.6
1987	<b>916.6</b>	891.4	384.8	352.9	152.7	1.1	25.2
1988	<b>949.0</b>	928.9	390.2	348.5	187.8	2.3	20.1
1989	<b>936.8</b>	918.2	428.2	328.5	158.9	2.7	18.5
1990	<b>1,060.0</b>	1,032.6	482.3	379.9	168.6	1.8	27.4
1992	<b>1,092.8</b>	1,048.3	496.1	370.5	175.2	6.5	44.5
1993	<b>1,110.1</b>	1,051.1	522.6	350.1	174.5	3.9	58.9
1995	<b>1,366.0</b>	1,295.5	634.9	437.4	189.3	33.9	70.4
1996	<b>1,371.1</b>	1,235.5	609.0	415.9	184.4	26.2	135.6
1997	<b>1,343.0</b>	1,224.8	593.5	416.4	188.7	26.2	118.2
1998	<b>1,457.0</b>	1,310.9	663.2	412.7	199.1	35.9	146.1
1999	<b>1,455.0</b>	1,320.9	640.7	465.9	196.1	18.3	134.1
2000	<b>1,715.3</b>	1,533.5	767.3	531.3	220.0	14.9	181.8
2001	<b>1,552.5</b>	1,403.0	738.1	462.6	196.5	5.9	149.5
2002	<b>1,803.2</b>	1,644.9	859.1	550.7	223.0	12.1	158.3
2003	<b>1,895.3</b>	1,734.9	946.3	525.5	249.5	13.5	160.3
2004	<b>2,028.1</b>	1,869.0	988.9	600.5	261.9	17.8	159.0
2005	<b>2,048.8</b>	1,883.8	1,005.2	588.7	271.7	18.3	164.9
2006	<b>2,084.4</b>	1,924.9	1,031.2	600.6	276.3	16.8	159.5
2007	<b>2,128.0</b>	1,964.4	1,048.3	624.7	272.6	18.9	163.6
2008	<b>2,159.8</b>	2,005.9	1,089.3	615.9	279.1	21.6	153.9
2009	<b>2,173.3</b>	2,013.6	1,082.0	634.7	276.8	20.0	159.7
2010	<b>2,634.4</b>	2,276.6	1,291.1	682.4	294.0	9.1	357.8
2011	<b>2,710.8</b>	2,334.6	1,294.1	721.5	306.2	12.9	376.1
2012	<b>2,842.6</b>	2,457.1	1,373.0	742.0	325.6	16.5	385.6
2013	<b>3,006.2</b>	2,531.4	1,434.8	752.2	328.7	15.6	474.9
2014	<b>3,096.0</b>	2,634.2	1,498.7	777.3	341.6	16.5	461.8
2015	<b>3,212.9</b>	2,737.1	1,570.8	799.1	352.5	14.7	475.8
2016	<b>3,325.0</b>	2,823.3	1,594.4	860.4	353.3	15.2	501.7
2017	<b>3,457.5</b>	2,963.1	1,680.4	887.6	378.0	17.0	494.4
2018	<b>3,546.3</b>	3,061.6	1,744.2	922.0	376.7	18.8	484.7
2019	<b>3,592.9</b>	3,144.4	1,782.9	945.9	395.2	20.4	448.5
2020	<b>3,602.7</b>	3,209.8	1,842.2	925.6	426.2	15.8	392.9
2021	<b>3,676.9</b>	3,305.3	1,946.8	915.3	424.9	18.3	371.6

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Terengganu, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Terengganu, 1982–2021

(000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>227.2</b>	225.1	210.6	12.8	1.5	0.2	2.1
1983	<b>243.1</b>	238.9	221.4	15.2	2.3	-	4.2
1984	<b>219.3</b>	213.1	200.2	12.0	0.8	0.1	6.2
1985	<b>228.9</b>	223.9	210.2	12.8	0.8	0.0	5.0
1986	<b>241.4</b>	235.5	221.8	12.3	1.0	0.4	5.9
1987	<b>236.5</b>	229.7	216.8	11.5	0.7	0.6	6.8
1988	<b>253.6</b>	241.3	224.7	15.8	0.8	-	12.3
1989	<b>262.1</b>	249.5	232.4	15.8	1.2	0.1	12.6
1990	<b>244.6</b>	237.6	224.5	11.4	1.1	0.7	6.9
1992	<b>267.7</b>	261.6	245.4	14.9	1.2	0.2	6.1
1993	<b>302.1</b>	297.8	279.4	17.5	0.9	-	4.3
1995	<b>284.9</b>	280.7	265.9	10.4	0.6	3.8	4.2
1996	<b>308.1</b>	293.2	278.0	10.4	1.1	3.7	14.9
1997	<b>292.9</b>	275.7	257.2	15.4	0.6	2.5	17.2
1998	<b>305.6</b>	289.5	275.1	10.9	0.6	2.9	16.1
1999	<b>312.3</b>	289.6	268.8	17.1	0.7	3.0	22.7
2000	<b>315.4</b>	302.1	289.3	11.4	0.9	0.5	13.3
2001	<b>307.1</b>	298.6	285.4	10.1	0.8	2.3	8.4
2002	<b>288.9</b>	281.6	267.6	10.7	0.4	3.0	7.2
2003	<b>355.1</b>	339.9	324.0	13.3	0.5	2.1	15.2
2004	<b>347.9</b>	333.7	321.6	11.2	0.5	0.4	14.2
2005	<b>353.1</b>	337.7	325.6	11.2	0.7	0.2	15.3
2006	<b>364.6</b>	347.8	334.2	12.1	0.9	0.6	16.8
2007	<b>372.7</b>	356.2	343.1	11.6	0.7	0.8	16.5
2008	<b>388.8</b>	371.7	358.6	11.6	0.6	0.8	17.1
2009	<b>405.6</b>	387.9	374.8	12.0	0.6	0.4	17.8
2010	<b>380.6</b>	364.4	351.5	11.6	0.9	0.4	16.2
2011	<b>403.2</b>	385.6	373.4	11.5	0.5	0.2	17.6
2012	<b>401.8</b>	384.2	371.9	11.0	1.1	0.2	17.6
2013	<b>421.3</b>	402.8	390.0	11.8	0.7	0.4	18.5
2014	<b>432.8</b>	413.7	401.6	11.3	0.5	0.2	19.2
2015	<b>438.0</b>	419.8	406.5	12.4	0.8	0.1	18.1
2016	<b>447.2</b>	428.9	413.7	14.4	0.6	0.2	18.3
2017	<b>458.8</b>	441.3	427.2	13.7	0.2	0.1	17.6
2018	<b>470.3</b>	452.2	437.6	13.9	0.2	0.5	18.1
2019	<b>488.2</b>	470.0	456.3	12.8	0.5	0.3	18.2
2020	<b>484.9</b>	465.3	449.4	15.2	0.2	0.4	19.6
2021	<b>488.5</b>	470.7	451.4	17.9	0.7	0.7	17.7

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Sabah, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Sabah, 1982–2021

(’000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>354.3</b>	296.2	208.1	63.7	1.5	22.9	58.1
1983	<b>393.8</b>	329.9	228.8	68.3	2.6	30.2	63.9
1984	<b>425.9</b>	312.9	239.5	70.4	2.4	0.6	113.1
1985	<b>431.0</b>	318.5	209.8	73.0	2.1	33.7	112.5
1986	<b>441.6</b>	342.4	231.5	72.8	1.8	36.4	99.1
1987	<b>466.5</b>	363.5	242.9	77.8	2.0	40.7	103.0
1988	<b>462.6</b>	362.7	243.6	77.6	2.6	39.0	99.8
1989	<b>477.5</b>	368.9	240.8	77.9	2.2	47.9	108.6
1990	<b>479.9</b>	374.4	242.8	80.9	1.6	49.0	105.5
1992	<b>524.3</b>	381.9	232.0	83.7	2.9	63.3	142.3
1993	<b>725.3</b>	558.5	376.1	96.1	4.7	81.6	166.8
1995	<b>764.7</b>	530.8	370.7	103.1	0.9	56.1	234.0
1996	<b>1,032.3</b>	628.9	445.4	118.4	1.4	63.7	403.3
1997	<b>1,048.5</b>	631.6	442.8	120.2	2.5	66.1	417.0
1998	<b>1,123.7</b>	689.7	490.7	125.5	2.6	70.9	433.9
1999	<b>1,167.2</b>	712.4	499.6	128.4	1.7	82.8	454.7
2000	<b>991.6</b>	707.0	552.3	113.2	0.9	40.6	284.6
2001	<b>1,048.0</b>	753.5	591.6	116.8	6.8	38.3	294.5
2002	<b>1,093.2</b>	784.0	615.5	120.7	21.5	26.3	309.1
2003	<b>1,134.5</b>	800.9	627.3	122.7	18.1	32.5	333.6
2004	<b>1,156.9</b>	821.1	643.6	123.5	13.7	40.3	335.8
2005	<b>1,181.9</b>	828.9	657.6	125.5	11.3	34.6	352.9
2006	<b>1,230.4</b>	867.6	689.4	123.1	21.9	33.2	362.8
2007	<b>1,267.7</b>	890.9	708.2	126.5	18.9	37.3	376.9
2008	<b>1,294.2</b>	909.0	728.7	128.0	18.5	33.9	385.2
2009	<b>1,345.3</b>	954.1	758.5	131.0	27.9	36.8	391.2
2010	<b>1,480.7</b>	915.1	736.0	139.6	5.8	33.7	565.6
2011	<b>1,562.5</b>	977.7	785.9	147.7	11.5	32.5	584.8
2012	<b>1,627.9</b>	1,022.3	831.1	144.9	11.1	35.1	605.6
2013	<b>1,801.7</b>	1,089.7	883.8	156.5	9.1	40.2	712.0
2014	<b>1,831.6</b>	1,106.0	910.3	150.2	17.9	27.7	725.5
2015	<b>1,863.4</b>	1,129.2	921.0	157.8	6.1	44.3	734.3
2016	<b>1,927.1</b>	1,146.4	927.0	157.8	9.4	52.1	780.7
2017	<b>1,903.8</b>	1,126.0	918.4	153.8	2.8	51.0	777.8
2018	<b>1,937.6</b>	1,167.9	953.5	157.5	3.5	53.4	769.7
2019	<b>2,025.7</b>	1,197.1	969.8	164.1	4.7	58.5	828.6
2020	<b>2,032.6</b>	1,224.8	997.0	167.0	7.3	53.5	807.8
2021	<b>2,022.0</b>	1,288.8	1,058.3	167.9	12.9	49.7	733.3

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Sarawak, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Sarawak, 1982–2021

(000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>539.7</b>	536.6	381.1	150.2	2.6	2.7	3.1
1983	<b>569.5</b>	562.6	397.6	159.9	3.2	1.9	6.9
1984	<b>616.7</b>	611.5	435.1	171.1	4.2	1.0	5.3
1985	<b>632.7</b>	625.2	438.5	180.8	3.4	2.4	7.6
1986	<b>674.8</b>	667.0	465.7	193.6	3.4	4.3	7.7
1987	<b>712.2</b>	707.7	490.3	205.8	5.7	5.9	4.5
1988	<b>710.3</b>	700.6	484.5	204.5	5.6	6.1	9.7
1989	<b>760.0</b>	754.4	534.6	208.1	4.3	7.5	5.6
1990	<b>775.4</b>	768.4	541.9	213.5	7.1	5.8	7.0
1992	<b>771.1</b>	749.4	528.2	214.7	3.7	2.8	21.7
1993	<b>810.2</b>	782.1	547.1	227.6	2.7	4.7	28.1
1995	<b>828.6</b>	813.9	579.0	227.4	2.8	4.7	14.7
1996	<b>869.5</b>	832.1	591.2	232.7	2.0	6.2	37.4
1997	<b>864.9</b>	824.5	588.4	228.2	1.6	6.4	40.4
1998	<b>868.1</b>	824.9	586.6	229.7	1.3	7.2	43.3
1999	<b>906.9</b>	856.4	608.3	238.8	4.2	5.2	50.5
2000	<b>915.7</b>	865.8	621.5	241.2	0.6	2.6	49.9
2001	<b>918.0</b>	867.5	624.1	240.2	1.1	2.1	50.5
2002	<b>955.8</b>	902.0	661.6	237.3	0.8	2.4	53.8
2003	<b>946.4</b>	892.4	642.2	246.7	1.2	2.3	54.0
2004	<b>955.2</b>	899.8	644.9	251.2	1.2	2.6	55.4
2005	<b>950.3</b>	894.5	644.0	246.6	2.0	1.8	55.9
2006	<b>958.0</b>	899.5	645.5	250.2	0.5	3.4	58.5
2007	<b>997.4</b>	938.6	681.4	253.5	2.0	1.7	58.9
2008	<b>973.0</b>	913.5	662.2	247.5	1.3	2.5	59.4
2009	<b>1,024.2</b>	964.6	699.0	261.5	2.4	1.7	59.6
2010	<b>1,093.7</b>	982.1	730.8	247.8	1.5	2.1	111.6
2011	<b>1,103.4</b>	991.3	730.3	256.2	3.5	1.2	112.1
2012	<b>1,184.9</b>	1,070.5	794.6	271.4	2.4	2.0	114.5
2013	<b>1,234.2</b>	1,084.8	807.8	272.4	2.6	2.1	149.4
2014	<b>1,271.4</b>	1,117.2	835.9	277.1	3.1	1.0	154.2
2015	<b>1,258.3</b>	1,109.0	822.9	282.4	1.9	1.8	149.3
2016	<b>1,260.1</b>	1,100.0	816.4	279.4	2.5	1.7	160.1
2017	<b>1,292.6</b>	1,130.1	849.7	276.7	2.4	1.3	162.5
2018	<b>1,316.7</b>	1,159.4	867.0	288.7	2.7	1.0	157.3
2019	<b>1,346.8</b>	1,188.4	885.2	294.5	3.0	5.8	158.4
2020	<b>1,319.5</b>	1,178.1	875.1	297.7	4.1	1.2	141.5
2021	<b>1,338.6</b>	1,215.1	899.3	307.5	1.9	6.4	123.6

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 1982–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 1982–2021

(’000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
1982	<b>472.6</b>	462.2	139.0	261.6	53.0	8.6	10.4
1983	<b>439.6</b>	415.4	130.1	224.3	49.1	11.9	24.2
1984	<b>504.5</b>	493.8	162.0	263.0	66.8	2.0	10.7
1985	<b>509.7</b>	496.2	158.0	270.5	66.3	1.5	13.5
1986	<b>481.3</b>	471.1	145.7	267.3	57.0	1.0	10.2
1987	<b>485.5</b>	474.5	151.3	267.9	54.6	0.6	11.0
1988	<b>498.7</b>	483.9	158.1	269.6	55.1	1.0	14.8
1989	<b>524.3</b>	511.8	171.5	267.7	71.5	1.1	12.5
1990	<b>503.9</b>	492.5	155.7	274.4	61.9	0.4	11.4
1992	<b>569.6</b>	545.7	205.4	280.7	58.9	0.6	23.9
1993	<b>598.6</b>	571.9	230.1	276.6	62.0	3.1	26.7
1995	<b>598.4</b>	562.2	217.1	268.1	67.8	9.2	36.3
1996	<b>710.8</b>	646.4	234.6	318.6	85.1	8.1	64.3
1997	<b>700.7</b>	622.4	244.8	309.9	59.8	7.9	78.3
1998	<b>685.6</b>	611.7	223.8	314.3	65.8	7.8	73.9
1999	<b>710.4</b>	611.2	244.9	291.4	69.3	5.6	99.2
2000	<b>680.4</b>	610.0	245.6	291.7	70.6	2.1	70.5
2001	<b>723.2</b>	652.5	270.1	298.7	79.7	4.0	70.7
2002	<b>816.9</b>	732.9	312.9	326.2	88.5	5.3	84.0
2003	<b>740.3</b>	667.5	292.5	299.0	72.6	3.4	72.8
2004	<b>691.6</b>	626.8	269.3	284.3	68.5	4.7	64.8
2005	<b>691.4</b>	624.4	270.5	279.3	68.8	5.8	66.9
2006	<b>696.1</b>	631.3	270.1	284.6	70.0	6.7	64.8
2007	<b>702.4</b>	636.7	279.6	284.9	65.5	6.7	65.7
2008	<b>701.0</b>	637.9	272.0	289.4	72.0	4.5	63.1
2009	<b>698.3</b>	636.1	284.8	276.4	69.2	5.7	62.2
2010	<b>812.9</b>	719.2	324.2	317.3	72.7	5.0	93.7
2011	<b>837.6</b>	732.7	330.0	323.5	74.1	5.0	104.9
2012	<b>842.9</b>	732.0	328.7	325.8	71.8	5.8	110.9
2013	<b>907.3</b>	779.0	348.2	347.5	78.2	5.0	128.3
2014	<b>877.0</b>	760.6	351.0	333.4	73.0	3.2	116.4
2015	<b>882.6</b>	766.2	352.5	334.9	73.4	5.4	116.3
2016	<b>855.4</b>	743.0	341.2	325.4	71.1	5.4	112.3
2017	<b>871.4</b>	742.1	344.2	322.7	69.0	6.2	129.3
2018	<b>844.9</b>	736.3	340.3	319.0	69.4	7.5	108.6
2019	<b>863.4</b>	747.4	351.2	321.1	69.0	6.0	116.1
2020	<b>910.6</b>	770.1	335.6	356.0	71.8	6.8	140.5
2021	<b>893.3</b>	763.2	343.3	342.9	67.7	9.3	130.1

**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, W.P. Labuan, 1984–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, W.P. Labuan, 1984–2021

(’000)

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens				Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens	
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians		Lain-lain Others
1984	<b>17.3</b>	12.9	8.6	4.0	0.2	0.1	4.4
1985	<b>16.3</b>	12.3	7.8	3.4	0.2	0.9	4.0
1986	<b>15.3</b>	11.8	7.2	3.6	0.2	0.7	3.5
1987	<b>13.6</b>	10.2	6.4	2.8	0.3	0.8	3.4
1988	<b>13.8</b>	10.9	7.1	2.9	0.2	0.7	2.9
1989	<b>14.7</b>	11.6	7.7	2.9	0.2	0.8	3.0
1990	<b>15.7</b>	12.3	7.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	3.4
1992	<b>15.4</b>	10.7	6.2	2.9	0.1	1.4	4.7
1993	<b>18.4</b>	15.9	10.1	4.0	1.0	0.8	2.5
1995	<b>32.6</b>	22.9	19.1	2.1	0.2	1.4	9.7
1996	<b>39.4</b>	23.8	19.8	3.3	0.1	0.6	15.6
1997	<b>35.9</b>	25.9	18.1	5.2	0.2	2.4	10.1
1998	<b>37.9</b>	25.8	18.0	5.6	0.3	1.9	12.2
1999	<b>42.9</b>	28.2	21.3	5.0	0.2	1.7	14.7
2000	<b>26.7</b>	20.3	15.5	3.9	0.1	0.8	6.4
2001	<b>28.7</b>	22.2	17.1	4.3	0.2	0.6	6.5
2002	<b>34.0</b>	27.1	19.3	4.4	2.0	1.5	6.9
2003	<b>33.3</b>	25.8	20.4	4.8	0.2	0.3	7.5
2004	<b>34.0</b>	25.3	19.9	4.6	0.5	0.4	8.6
2005	<b>32.2</b>	23.9	18.9	4.5	0.3	0.2	8.3
2006	<b>33.7</b>	25.9	20.6	4.4	0.3	0.6	7.8
2007	<b>34.1</b>	25.2	19.9	4.8	0.2	0.3	8.9
2008	<b>34.5</b>	26.5	21.1	4.6	0.2	0.6	8.0
2009	<b>37.6</b>	28.5	22.5	4.9	0.4	0.7	9.1
2010	<b>40.0</b>	35.3	29.6	4.9	0.3	0.5	4.7
2011	<b>40.3</b>	35.9	30.2	4.9	0.1	0.8	4.4
2012	<b>41.3</b>	36.6	30.9	4.8	0.3	0.6	4.7
2013	<b>41.8</b>	37.3	31.6	4.8	0.3	0.6	4.5
2014	<b>43.0</b>	38.7	32.8	4.9	0.3	0.6	4.3
2015	<b>41.5</b>	36.9	32.0	4.1	0.2	0.6	4.7
2016	<b>43.6</b>	38.8	33.6	4.4	0.2	0.7	4.8
2017	<b>42.0</b>	37.2	31.8	4.6	0.3	0.5	4.9
2018	<b>44.7</b>	39.8	34.0	4.8	0.2	0.8	4.9
2019	<b>43.3</b>	39.0	33.4	4.6	0.2	0.8	4.4
2020	<b>46.1</b>	40.8	35.7	4.4	0.3	0.4	5.4
2021	<b>48.0</b>	43.0	36.7	5.1	0.2	1.0	4.9



**Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Putrajaya, 2011–2021**

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, W.P. Labuan, Putrajaya, 2011–2021

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i>					Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia <i>Non Malaysian citizens</i>
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	
2011	<b>41.9</b>	40.1	39.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.8
2012	<b>40.9</b>	39.0	38.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.9
2013	<b>41.2</b>	39.1	38.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.1
2014	<b>40.8</b>	38.6	38.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	2.2
2015	<b>38.9</b>	36.8	36.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.1
2016	<b>38.9</b>	37.0	36.4	0.1	0.4	-	1.9
2017	<b>38.6</b>	36.1	35.6	-	0.5	0.0	2.5
2018	<b>38.9</b>	36.3	35.9	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.5
2019	<b>38.6</b>	36.4	35.9	0.1	0.5	0.0	2.1
2020	<b>36.7</b>	34.8	34.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.9
2021	<b>37.8</b>	35.7	35.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	2.0