## MALAYSIA MILLENIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS INDICATORS

| Goals and Target<br>(from the Millennium<br>Declaration)                                     | MDG Indicators  |              | Malaysia MDG Indicators  | Current indicator 2012 |  |
|--|---|--------------|--|------------------------|--|
| GOAL 1: ERADICATE EXTREME POVERTY AND HUNGER   |   |              |  |                        |  |
| Target 1.A: Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than | 1.1 Proportion of population below \$1 (PPP) per day                              | 1.1a<br>1.1b | Incidence of poverty by ethnic group Incidence of poverty by state and strata  |                        |  |
| one dollar a day   |   | 1.1c         | Incidence of hardcore poverty by ethnic group                                  |                        |  |
|  |   | 1.1d         | Incidence of hardcore poverty by strata  |                        |  |
|  |   | 1.1e         | Incidence of hardcore poverty by state   |                        |  |
|  |   | 1.1f         | Gini coefficient by ethnic group   |                        |  |
|  |   | 1.1g         | Gini coefficient by strata   |                        |  |
|  |   | 1.1h         | Gini coefficient by state  |                        |  |
|  | 1.2 Poverty gap ratio   | 1.2          | Not available  |                        |  |
|  | 1.3 Share of poorest quintile in national consumption                             | 1.3          | Share of poorest quintile (Bottom 40%) in national consumption                 |                        |  |
|  |   | 1.3a         | Share of poorest quintile (Bottom 40%) in national consumption by ethnic group |                        |  |
|  |   | 1.3b         | Share of poorest quintile (Bottom 40%) in national consumption by strata       |                        |  |
|  |   | 1.3c         | Mean monthly gross household income  |                        |  |
| Target 1.B: Achieve full and productive employment and                                       | 1.4 Growth rate of GDP per person employed  | 1.4          | Not available  |                        |  |
| decent work for all, including women and young people  | 1.5 Employment-to-population ratio  | 1.5          | Employment-to-population ratio (working age 15-64 years) by sex                |                        |  |
|  | 1.6 Proportion of employed people living below \$1 (PPP) per day                  | 1.6          | Not available  |                        |  |
|  | 1.7 Proportion of own-account and contributing family workers in total employment | 1.7          | Proportion of own-account and contributing family workers in total employment  |                        |  |

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|---|--|--------------|--|------------------------|
| Target 1.C: Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger | 1.8 Prevalence of underweight children under-five years of age                 | 1.8a<br>1.8b | Children under-five with moderate malnutrition  Children under-five with severe malnutrition |                        |
|   | 1.9 Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption | 1.9          | Not available  |                        |
|   | GOAL 2: ACHIEVE UNIVERSA   | L PRIMA      | ARY EDUCATION  |                        |
| Target 2.A: Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and                           | 2.1 Net enrolment ratio in primary education                                   | 2.1          | Net enrolment ratio in primary education by sex  |                        |
| girls alike, will be able to  | education  | 2.1a         | Net enrolment ratio in secondary education by sex  |                        |
| complete a full course of primary schooling   | 2.2 Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach last grade of primary      | 2.2          | Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach last grade of primary by sex                 |                        |
|   | 2.3 Literacy rate of 15-24 year-olds, women and men                            | 2.3          | Literacy rate of 15-24 year-olds by sex  |                        |
|   | GOAL 3: PROMOTE GENDER EQUA  | LITY AN      | D EMPOWER WOMEN  |                        |
| Target 3.A: Eliminate gender disparity in primary and                                     | 3.1 Ratio of girls to boys in primary, secondary and tertiary education        | 3.1a         | Gender parity index in primary level enrolment   |                        |
| secondary education, preferably   | Secondary and tertiary education   | 3.1b         | Gender parity index in secondary level enrolment   |                        |
| by 2005, and in all levels of education no later than 2015                                | 3.2 Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector           | 3.2          | Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector                             |                        |
|   | 3.3 Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament                   | 3.3          | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament (Senate)                            |                        |
|   |  | 3.3a         | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament (House of Representatives)          |                        |
|   | GOAL 4: REDUCE CHI   | LD MOR       | RTALITY  |                        |
| Target 4.A: Reduce by two-thirds,   | 4.1 Under-five mortality rate  | 4.1          | Under-five mortality rate by sex   |                        |
| between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate                                      | 4.2 Infant mortality rate  | 4.2          | Infant mortality rate by sex   |                        |

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|---|---|--------|---|------------------------|--|
| ,   |   | 4.2a   | Neonatal mortality rate by sex  |                        |  |
|   | 4.3 Proportion of 1 year-old children immunised against measles           | 4.3    | Proportion of 1 year-old children immunised against measles           |                        |  |
|   |   | 4.3a   | Proportion of 1 year-old children fully immunised against DPT         |                        |  |
|   |   | 4.3b   | Proportion of 1 year-old children fully immunised against Hepatitis B |                        |  |
|   |   | 4.3c   | Proportion of 1 year-old children fully immunised against Polio       |                        |  |
|   | GOAL 5: IMPROVE MA  | TERNAI | HEALTH  |                        |  |
| Target 5.A: Reduce by three quarters, between 1990 and                      | 5.1 Maternal mortality ratio  | 5.1    | Maternal mortality ratio  |                        |  |
| 2015, the maternal mortality ratio  | 5.2 Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel             | 5.2    | Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel             |                        |  |
| Target 5.B: Achieve, by 2015, universal access to reproductive health       | 5.3 Contraceptive prevalence rate   | 5.3a   | Condom use rate of the national family planning programme             |                        |  |
|   | 5.4 Adolescent birth rate   | 5.4    | Adolescent birth rate by ethnic group                                 |                        |  |
|   | 5.5 Antenatal care coverage (at least one visit and at least four visits) | 5.5    | Antenatal care coverage (at least one visits)                         |                        |  |
|   | visit and at least four visits)   | 5.5a   | Percentage of antenatal care coverage of mother for Tetanus Toxoid    |                        |  |
|   | 5.6 Unmet need for family planning  | 5.6    | Not available   |                        |  |
| GOAL 6: COMBAT HIV/AIDS, MALARIA AND OTHER DISEASES                         |   |        |   |                        |  |
| Target 6.A: Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS | 6.1 HIV prevalence among population aged 15-24 years                      | 6.1a   | Number of new cases of HIV reported by sex                            |                        |  |
|   | 13-24 years   | 6.1b   | Number of new cases of HIV reported by age group                      |                        |  |
|   |   | 6.1c   | Number of new cases of HIV reported by ethnic group                   |                        |  |

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|--|--|------|---|------------------------|
|  |  | 6.1d | Number of new cases of HIV reported by state                |                        |
|  |  | 6.1e | Number of new cases of AIDS reported by sex                 |                        |
|  |  | 6.1f | Number of new cases of AIDS reported by age group           |                        |
|  |  | 6.1g | Number of new cases of AIDS reported by ethnic group        |                        |
|  |  | 6.1h | Number of new cases of AIDS reported by state               |                        |
|  |  | 6.1i | Number of AIDS deaths cases by sex                          |                        |
|  |  | 6.1j | Number of AIDS deaths cases by state                        |                        |
|  | 6.2 Condom use at last high-risk sex   | 6.2  | Not available   |                        |
|  | 6.3 Proportion of population aged 15-24 years with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS     | 6.3  | Not available   |                        |
|  | 6.4 Ratio of school attendance of orphans to school attendance of non-orphans aged 10-14 years     | 6.4  | Not available   |                        |
| Target 6.B: Achieve, by 2010, universal access to treatment for HIV/AIDS for all those who need it | 6.5 Proportion of population with advanced HIV infection with access to antiretroviral drugs       | 6.5  | Not available   |                        |
| Target 6.C: Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the   | 6.6 Incidence and death rates associated with malaria  | 6.6a | Incidence of malaria (per 10,000 population)                |                        |
| incidence of malaria and other<br>major diseases   |  | 6.6b | Death rates associated with malaria (per 10,000 population) |                        |
|  | 6.7 Proportion of children under 5 sleeping under insecticide-treated bed nets                     | 6.7  | Not available   |                        |
|  | 6.8 Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs | 6.8  | Not available   |                        |

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|---|--|---------|---|------------------------|
|   | 6.9 Incidence, prevalence and death rates associated with tuberculosis   | 6.9a    | Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)                |                        |
|   |  | 6.9b    | Death rates associated with tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) |                        |
|   | 6.10 Proportion of tuberculosis cases detected and cured under directly observed treatment short course (DOTS) | 6.10    | Not available   |                        |
|   | GOAL 7: ENSURE ENVIRONMI   | ENTAL S | GUSTAINABILITY  |                        |
| Target 7.A: Integrate the principles of sustainable                                     | 7.1 Proportion of land area covered by forest  | 7.1     | Proportion of land area covered by forest                         |                        |
| development into country policies and programmes and reverse the loss of environmental  | 7.2 Carbon Dioxide emissions, total, per capita and per \$1 GDP (PPP)  | 7.2     | Not available   |                        |
| resources   | 7.3 Consumption of ozone-depleting substances  | 7.3     | Consumption of ozone-depleting substances                         |                        |
| Target 7.B: Reduce biodiversity   | 7.4 Proportion of fish stocks within safe biological limits  | 7.4     | Landings of marine fish by state                                  |                        |
| loss, achieving, by 2010, a significant reduction in the rate                           | 7.5 Proportion of total water resources used   | 7.5     | Proportion of total water resources used                          |                        |
| of loss   | usea   | 7.5a    | Supply of raw water extracted directly from rivers                |                        |
|   |  | 7.5b    | Supply of raw from storage dams                                   |                        |
|   |  | 7.5c    | Supply of raw groundwater   |                        |
|   |  | 7.5d    | Metered water consumption by sector                               |                        |
|   | 7.6 Proportion of terrestrial and marine areas protected   | 7.6     | Proportion of marine areas protected                              |                        |
|   | 7.7 Proportion of species threatened with extinction   | 7.7     | Not available   |                        |
| Target 7.C: Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe | 7.8 Proportion of population using an improved drinking water source   | 7.8     | Proportion of population using an improved drinking water source  |                        |

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|--|--|--------|---|---------------------------|
| drinking water and basic sanitation  | 7.9 Proportion of population using an improved sanitation facility   | 7.9    | Proportion of population using an improved sanitation |                           |
| Target 7.D: By 2020, to have achieved a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum dwellers                           | 7.10 Proportion of urban population living in slums  | 7.10   | Not available   |                           |
|  | GOAL 8: DEVELOP A GLOBAL PART  | NERSHI | P FOR DEVELOPMENT                                     |                           |
| Target 8.A: Develop further an open, rule-based, predictable, non-discriminatory trading and financial system  Includes a commitment to good | Some of the indicators listed below are monitored separately for the least developed countries (LDCs), Africa, landlocked developing countries and small island developing States. |        |   |                           |
| governance, development and<br>poverty reduction – both<br>nationally and internationally  | Official development assistance (ODA)  8.1 Net ODA, total and to the least developed countries, as percentage of OECD/DAC donors' gross national income                            | 8.1    | Not available   |                           |
|  | 8.2 Proportion of total bilateral, sectorallocable ODA of OECD/DAC donors to basic social services (basic education, primary health care, nutrition, safe water and sanitation)    | 8.2    | Not available   |                           |
| Target 8.B: Address the special needs of the least developed countries   | 8.3 Proportion of bilateral official development assistance of OECD/DAC donors that is untied  | 8.3    | Not available   |                           |
| Includes: tariff and quota free<br>access for the least developed  | 8.4 ODA received in landlocked developing countries as a proportion of their gross national incomes  | 8.4    | Not available   |                           |

| Goals and Target<br>(from the Millennium<br>Declaration)   | MDG Indicators  |      | Malaysia MDG Indicators                                       | Current indicator 2012 |
|--|---|------|---|------------------------|
| countries' exports; enhanced programme of debt relief for heavily indebted poor countries (HIPC) and cancellation of official bilateral debt; and more generous ODA for countries committed to poverty reduction | 8.5 ODA received in small island developing States as a proportion of their gross national incomes  | 8.5  | Not available   |                        |
| Target 8.C: Address the special needs of landlocked developing countries and small island developing States  | Market access  8.6 Proportion of total developed country imports (by value and excluding arms) from developing countries and least developed countries, admitted free of duty | 8.6  | Proportion of Malaysia exports to the developed countries     |                        |
|  | 8.7 Average tariffs imposed by developed countries on agricultural products and textiles and clothing from developing countries   | 8.7  | Not available   |                        |
|  | 8.8 Agricultural support estimate for OECD countries as a percentage of their gross domestic product  | 8.8  | Not available   |                        |
|  | 8.9 Proportion of ODA provided to help build trade capacity   | 8.9  | Not available   |                        |
| Target 8.D: Deal comprehensively with the debt problems of developing countries through national and international measures in order to make debt sustainable in the long term                                   | Debt sustainability  8.10 Total number of countries that have reached their HIPC decision points and number that have reached their HIPC completion points (cumulative)       | 8.10 | Not available   |                        |
|  | 8.11 Debt relief committed under HIPC and MDRI Initiatives  | 8.11 | Not available   |                        |
|  | 8.12 Debt service as a percentage of exports of goods and services  | 8.12 | Debt service as a percentage of exports of goods and services |                        |

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|--|--|---------------|--|------------------------|
| Target 8.E: In cooperation with pharmaceutical companies, provide access to affordable essential drugs in developing countries                             | 8.13 Proportion of population with access to affordable essential drugs on a sustainable basis | 8.13          | Not available  |                        |
| Target 8.F: In cooperation with<br>the private sector, make available<br>the benefits of new technologies,<br>especially information and<br>communications | 8.14 Telephone lines per 100 population  | 8.14<br>8.14a | Telephone lines per 100 population  Telephone lines per 100 households |                        |
|  | 8.15 Cellular subscribers per 100 population   | 8.15          | Cellular phone penetration rate per 100 inhabitants                    |                        |
|  | 8.16 Internet users per 100 population   | 8.16          | Internet users per 100 population                                      |                        |
|  |  | 8.16a         | Broadband penetration rate per 100 households                          |                        |
|  |  | 8.16b         | Broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants                         |                        |