# NEWSLETTER

DOSM/SDG/BPPIB/1.2021/SIRI 7

# **Cluster 5: Economic Growth**



Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation

### Sustainable Transportation

- Transportation and mobility are central to sustainable development.
- Sustainable transportation can enhance economic growth and improve accessibility.
- Sustainable transport achieves better integration of the economy while protecting the environment.
- Improving social equity, health, resilience of cities, urban-rural linkages and productivity of rural area

#### **CHALLENGES**

- Unsustainable energy use
- Environmental degradation
- Climate change
- Raising transport costs
- Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions

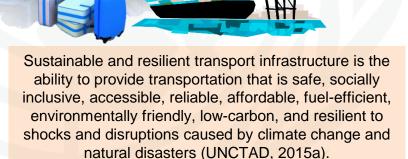
136 ports
megacities around
the world are
vulnerable to
coastal FLOODING



### **GOAL** 9

## Target 9.1

Develop quality, reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure, including regional and transborder infrastructure, to support economic development and human well-being, with a focus on affordable and equitable access for all



Sustainable and resilient transport infrastructure systems are a prerequisite for successful trade and economic integration, as well as the purpose to attracting investment, developing enterprise and building productive capacities















### **HIGHLIGHTS**



### Resilient **Infrastructure**



### throughput, Malaysia, 2020 ('000 tonnes)

Export	222,703
Import	203,503
Trans-shipment	138,123
Total	564,329

Source: Ministry of Transport, Malaysia

# Number of Passengers by Airports, 2020

Malaysia	26,785,925
Kuching	1,779,588
Pulau Pinang	1,814,940
Kota Kinabalu	2,301,918
KLIA 2	7,134,745
KLIA	5,985,403

Source: Ministry of Transport, Malaysia

# **Number of Passengers for Rail Transport Services, Malaysia**

LRT	LRT Kelana Jaya Line	45,307,182
LRT	LRT Ampang Line	34,715,565
MRT	MRT SBK Line	33,168,335
ONORAIL	KL Monorail	7,143,534
LIA kspres	KLIA Express	388,949
ČIA	KLIA Transit	2,189,136

Source: Ministry of Transport, Malaysia

### Number of passengers by type of services, 2020 ('000)

Rail Services	1,041
KTM Commuter	11,796
Electric Train Services (ETS)	1,647

Source: Malayan Railways Limited

### Cargo handled by irports, 2020, (tonnes)

KLIA	458,517
KLIA 2	46,667
Pulau Pinang	123,336
Kota Kinabalu	41,424
Kuching	30,292
Malaysia	789,138

Source: Ministry of Transport, Malaysia

### The Three Pillars of Sustainable and Resilient Transport Infrastructure

#### **ECONOMIC**

Efficiency and productivity **Energy Efficiency** Employment & revenue generation Access, connectivity & trade competitiveness Infrastructure development/ Congestion

### Sustainability

#### SOCIAL

Equity & fairness Social inclusiveness & value Community involvement Health Safety Labour conditions

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

Marine, air & soil pollution Noise, vibration & biodiversity Air emissions/ GHGs Climate change Impacts/resilience Resource depletion Land use

Source: UNCTAD (2015a)













